

# Marion County Correctional Facility

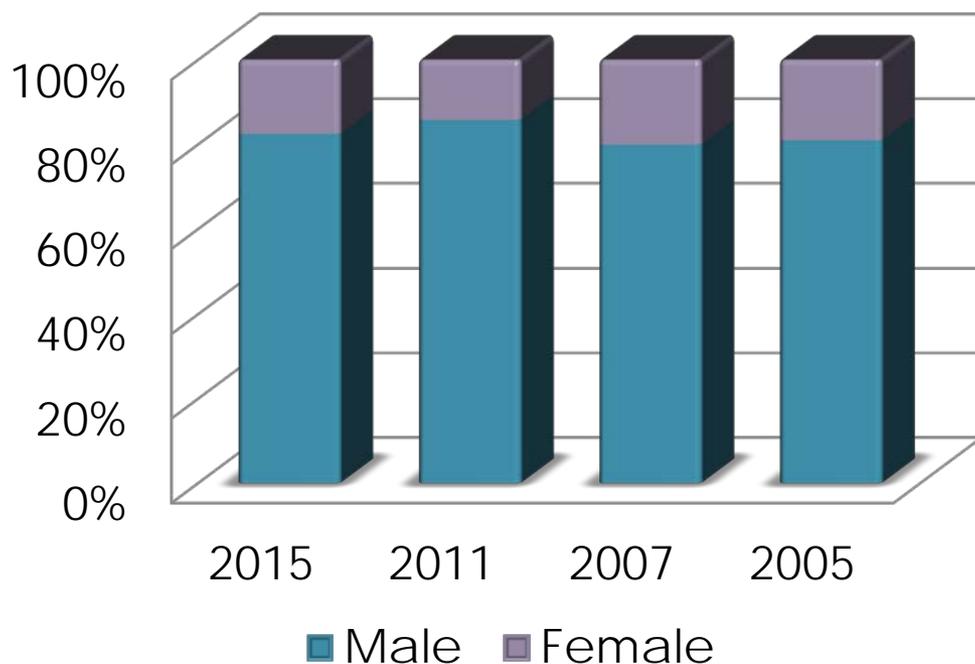
## Breaking the Cycle of Incarceration

Comparing data from the  
2007, 2011, and 2015 surveys

# Factors to Consider

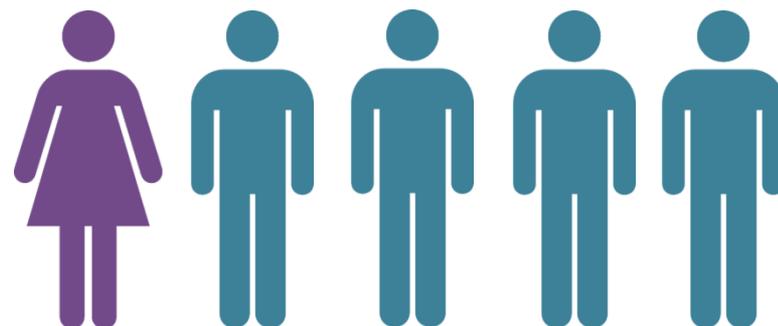
- The time-span between the 2007 study and the 2015 study was about 8 years.
- The 2007 study was conducted in July, the 2011 study was conducted in mid-December, and the 2015 study was conducted in May. When possible, data from the 2005 study is also included.
- The 2005, 2007, and 2011 surveys were completed by PacPRI. The 2015 study was completed by NPC Research.
- The jail population is constantly in flux, as such, data is presented in percentages, rather than raw totals, in order to compensate for population differences across studies.

# Gender

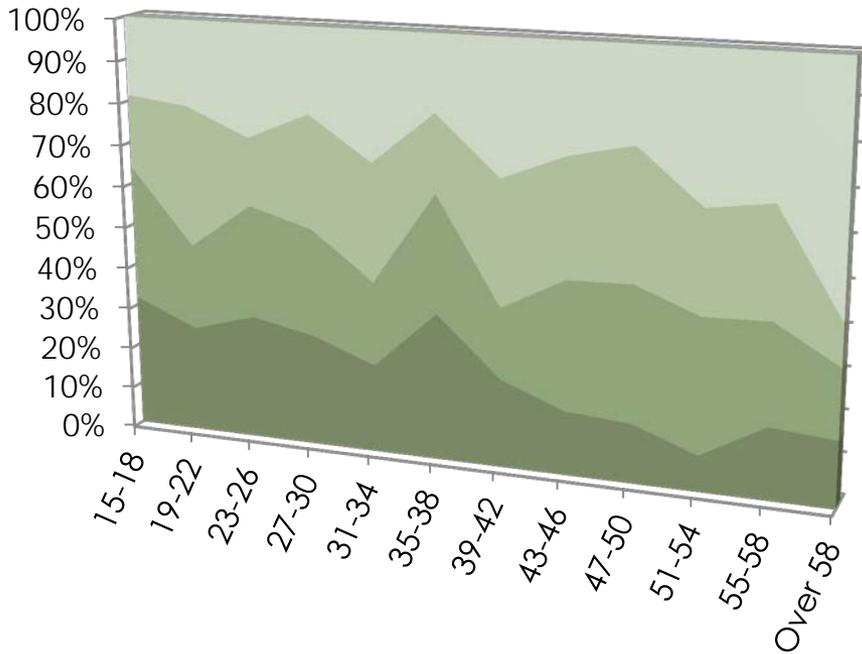
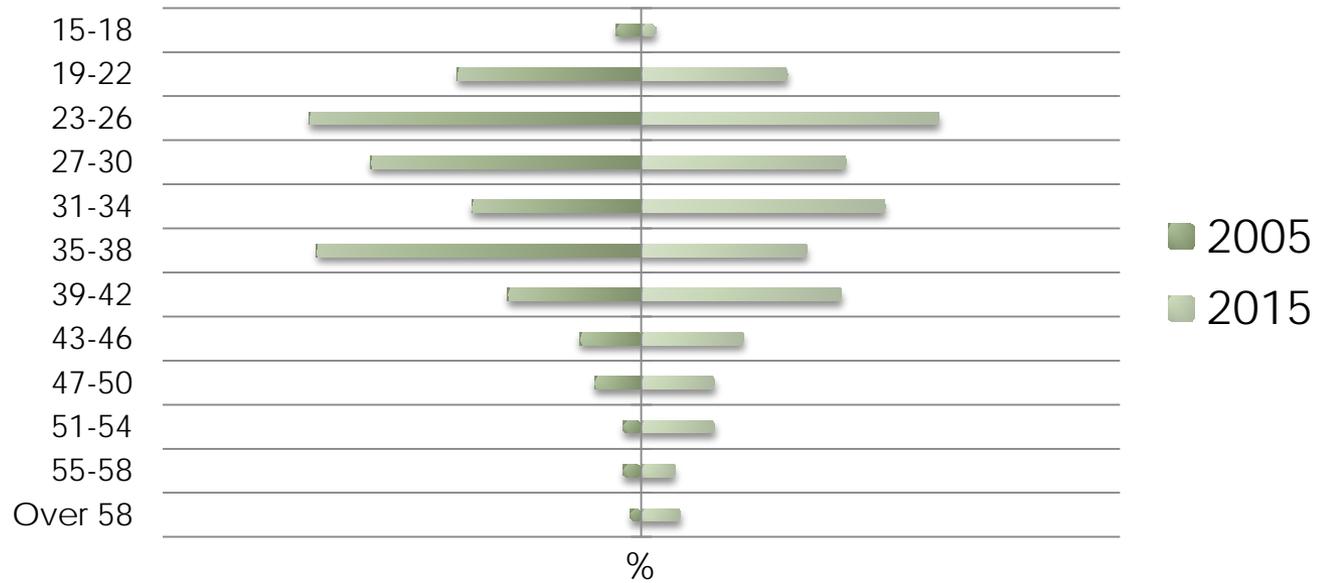


Year	Gender	Count	Percent
2015	Male	278	82.49%
	Female	59	17.51%
2011	Male	401	85.87%
	Female	66	14.13%
2007	Male	452	80.00%
	Female	113	20.00%
2005	Male	358	81.00%
	Female	84	19.00%

On average  
4 out of 5 inmates are male



# Age



2015

# 47%

Of inmates are between the ages of 23 and 34

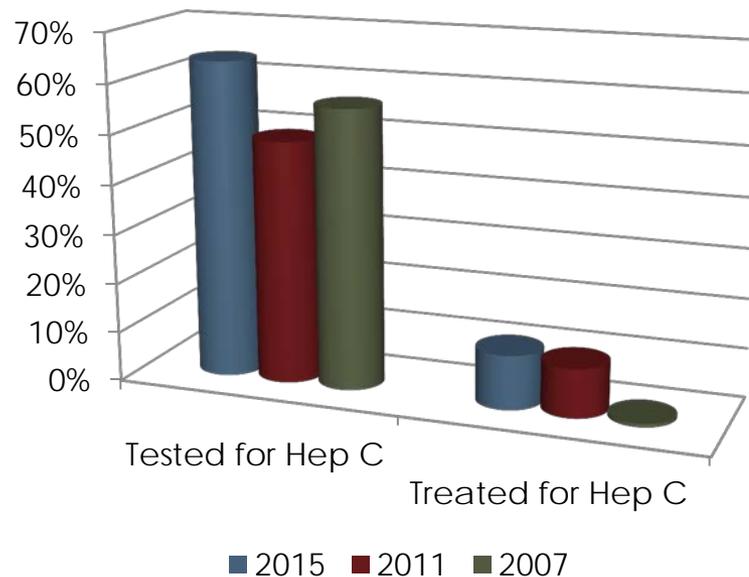
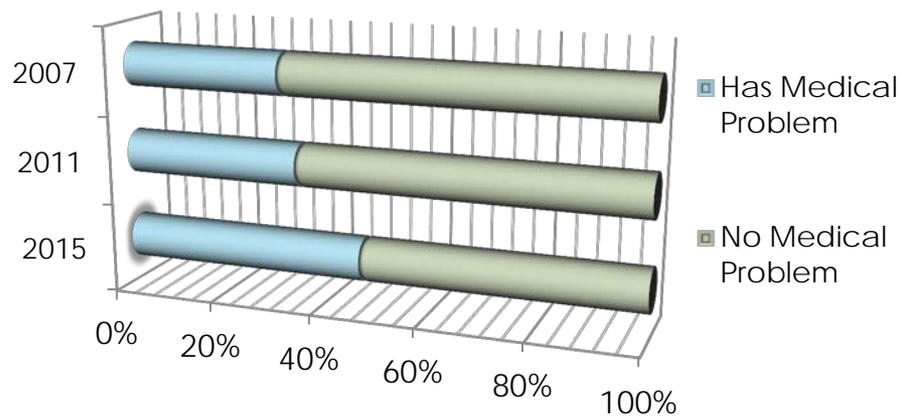
# Aging Population

**317%** increase in inmates age 51+ over the past 10 years

Aggregate Commercial Medical Costs by Age  
2002 and 2010, Source: Society of Actuaries



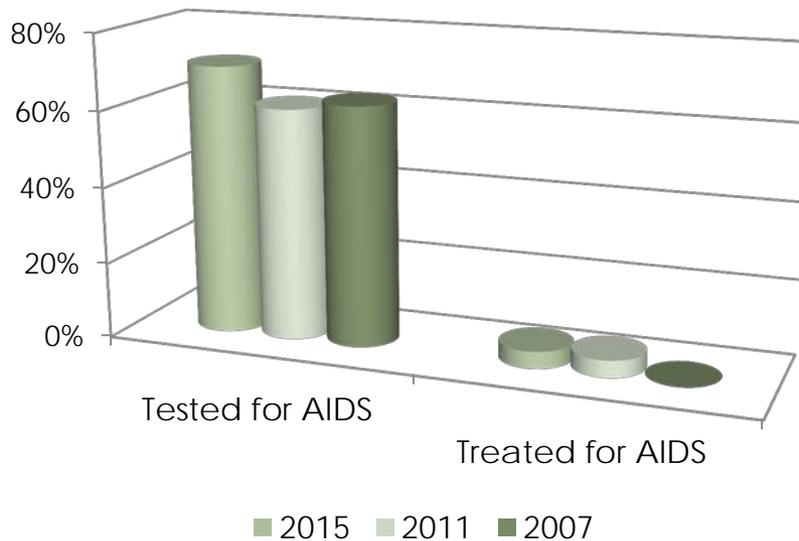
# Medical



2015

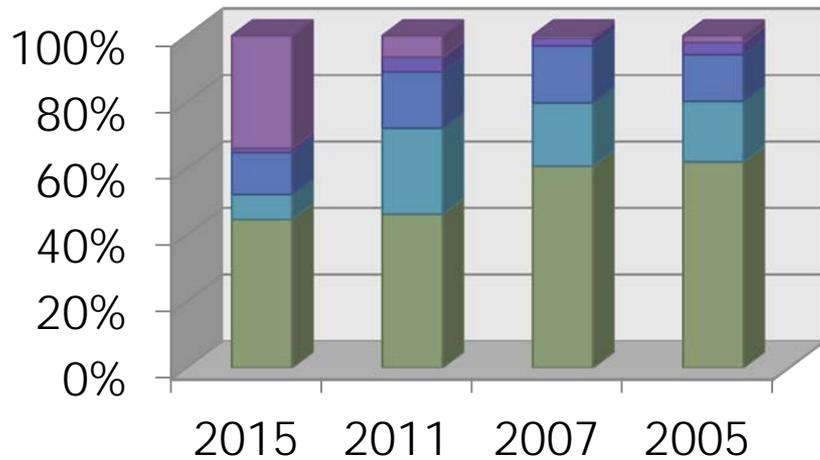
# 39%

Of inmates had no medical coverage at the time of their arrest

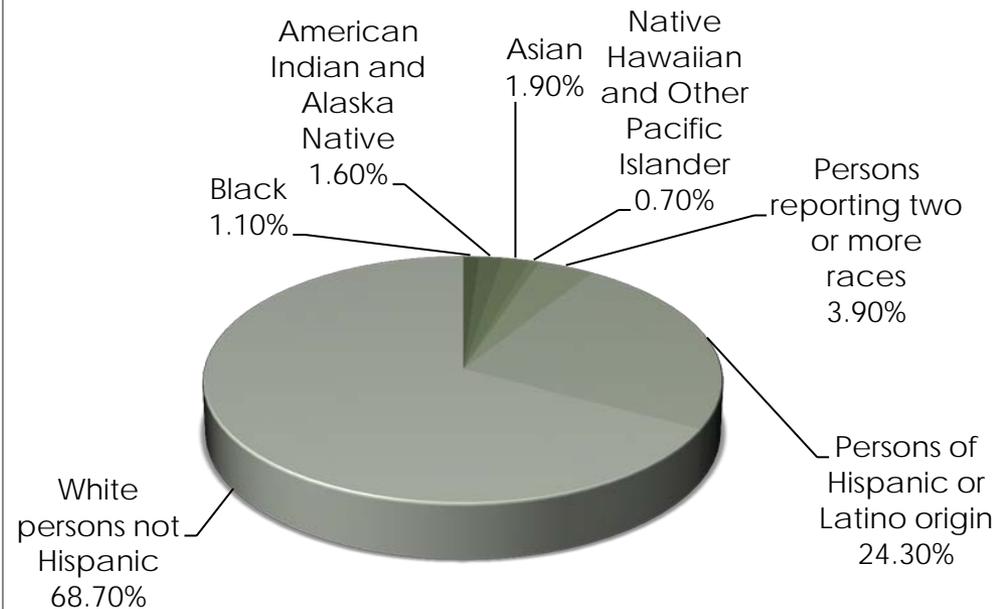


# Race/Ethnicity

	2015	2011	2007	2005
White	52%	57%	54%	57%
Hispanic	21%	20%	28%	27%
American Indian	4%	11%	9%	8%
African American	6%	7%	8%	6%
Asian	1%	2%	1%	2%
Mixed/Other	16%	3%	0.4%	1%

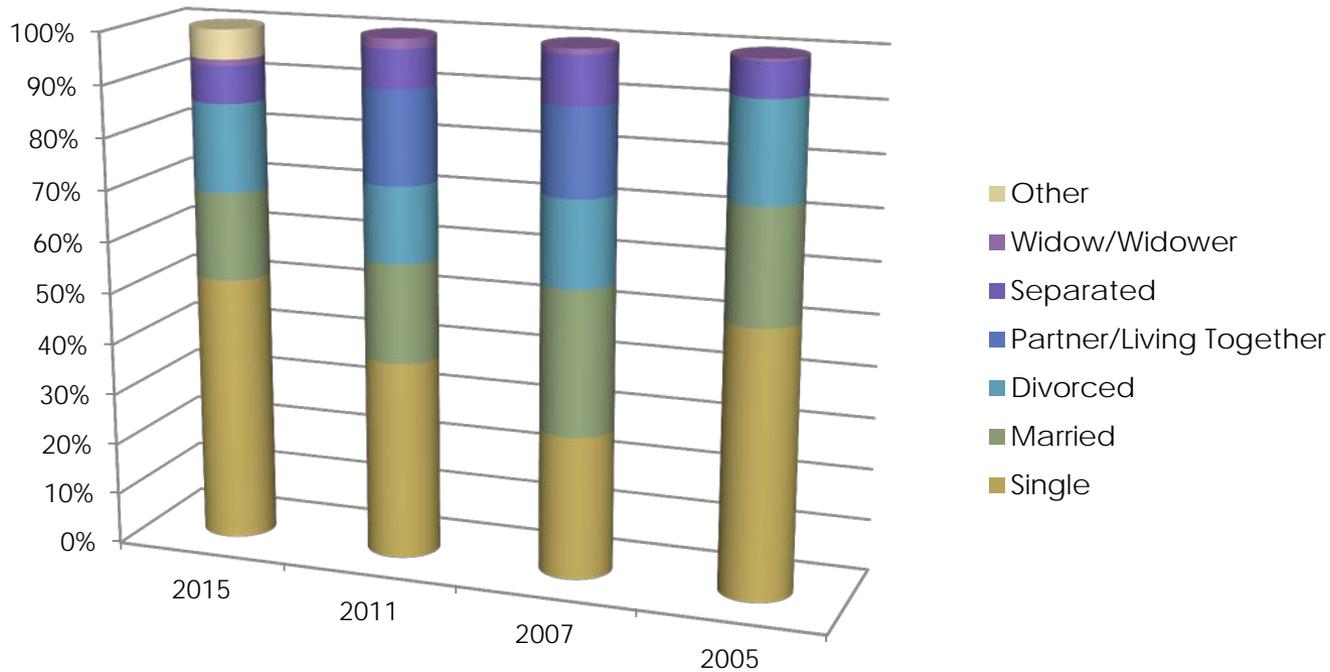


## Marion County, 2010 Census



# Marital Status

	2015	2011	2007	2005
Single	55%	39%	28%	52%
Married	18%	19%	28%	22%
Divorced	18%	15%	17%	19%
Partner/Living Together	0%	18%	17%	0%
Separated	8%	7%	9%	7%
Widow/Widower	1%	2%	1%	0%
Other	6%			

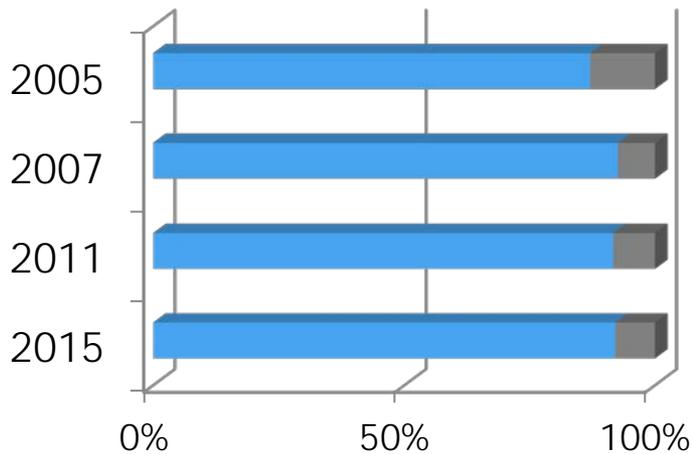


# U.S. Citizenship

Inmates



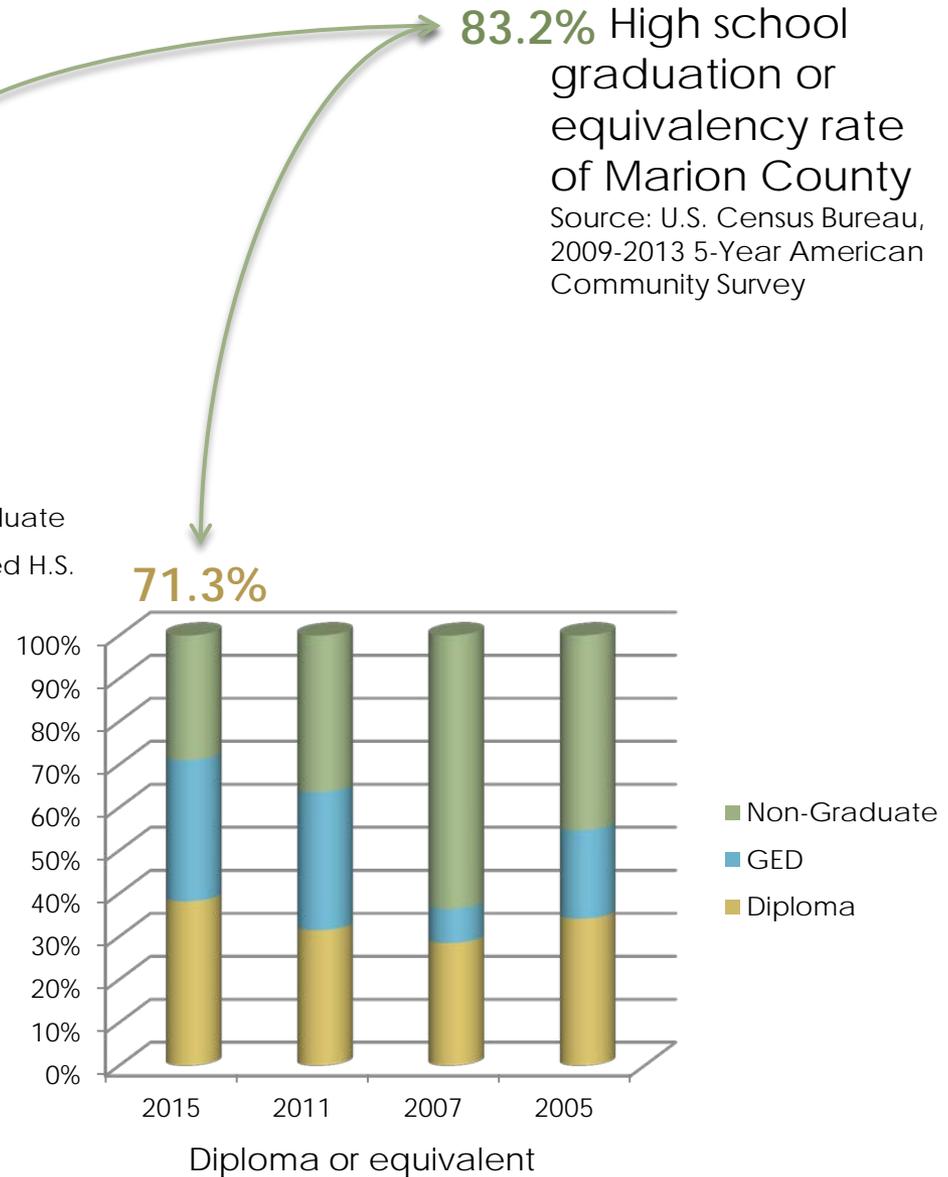
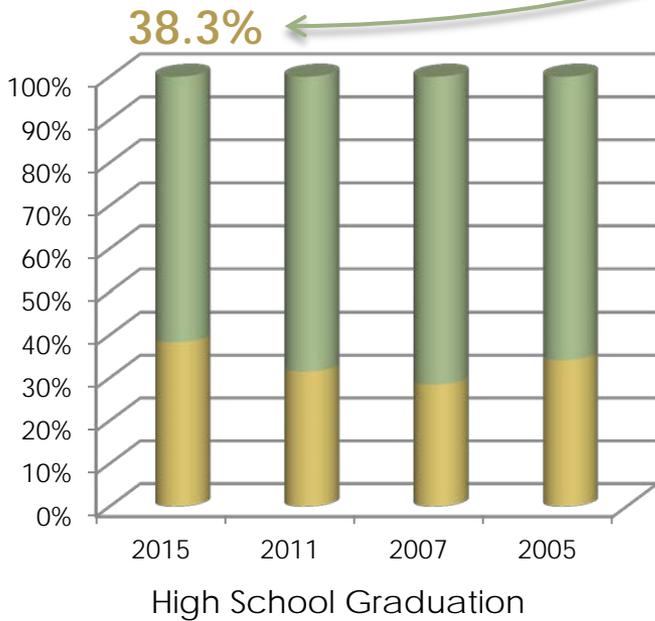
Inmates



■ U.S. Citizen  
■ Foreign

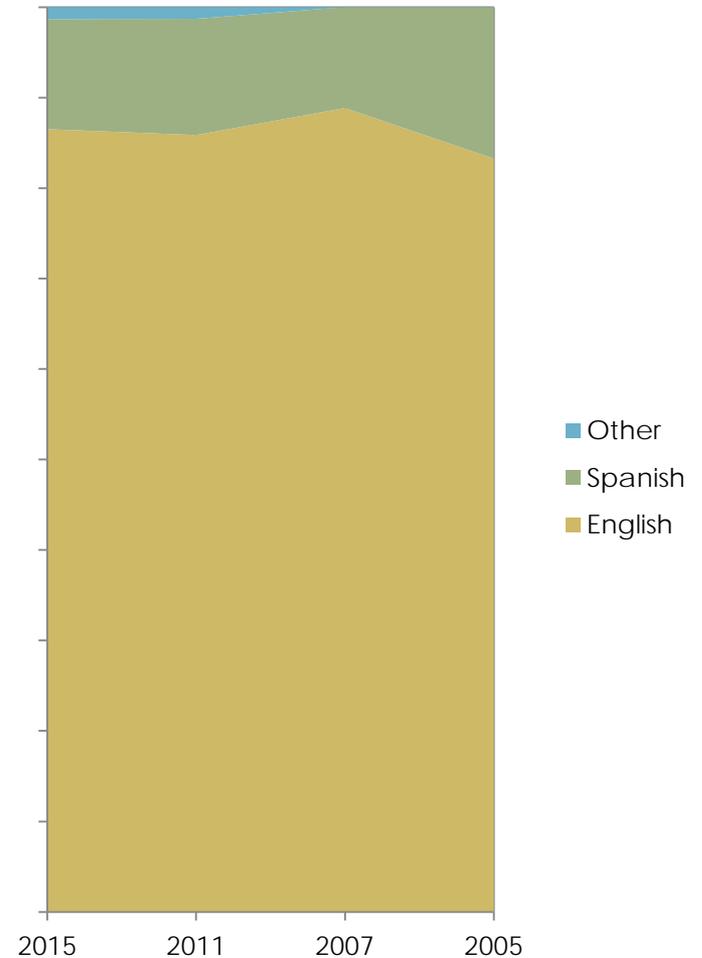
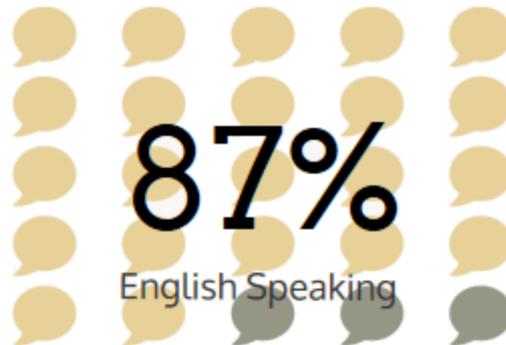
**89.8%**  
Total U.S.  
citizenship of  
Marion County  
Source: U.S. Census Bureau,  
2009-2013 5-Year American  
Community Survey

# Education

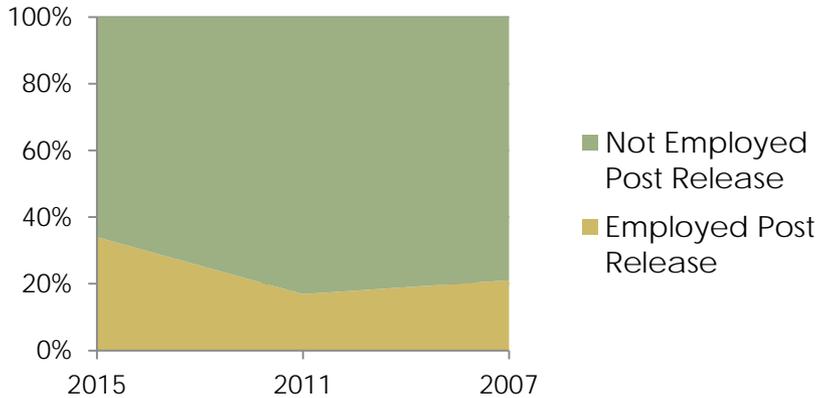


# Primary Language

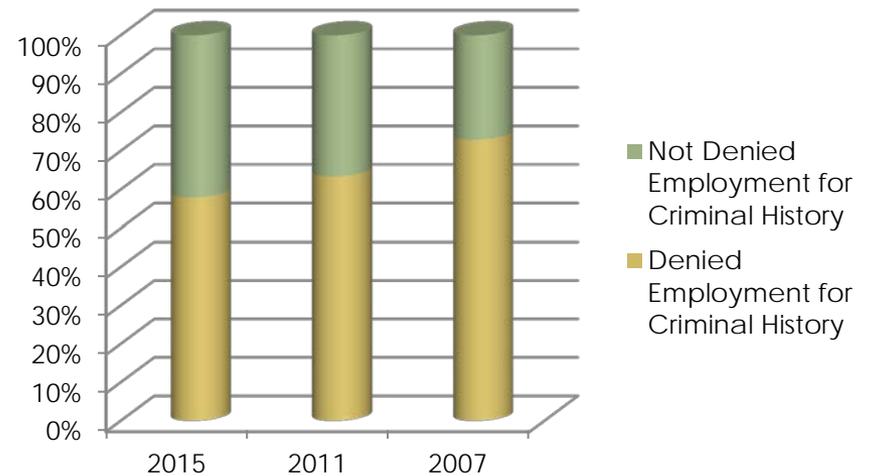
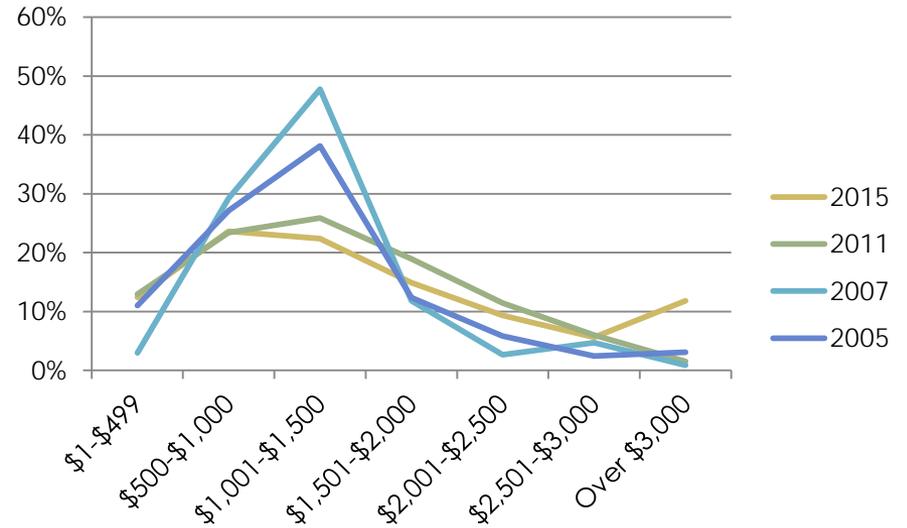
	2015	2011	2007	2005
English	87%	86%	89%	83%
Spanish	12%	13%	11%	17%
Other	1%	1%	0%	0%



# Employment



## Pre-Arrest Monthly Income



# Employment

92.5% Employment rate of Marion County

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistic, 2014 Local Area Unemployment Statistics

51%

Unemployed prior to arrest

31%

Anticipate employment following release



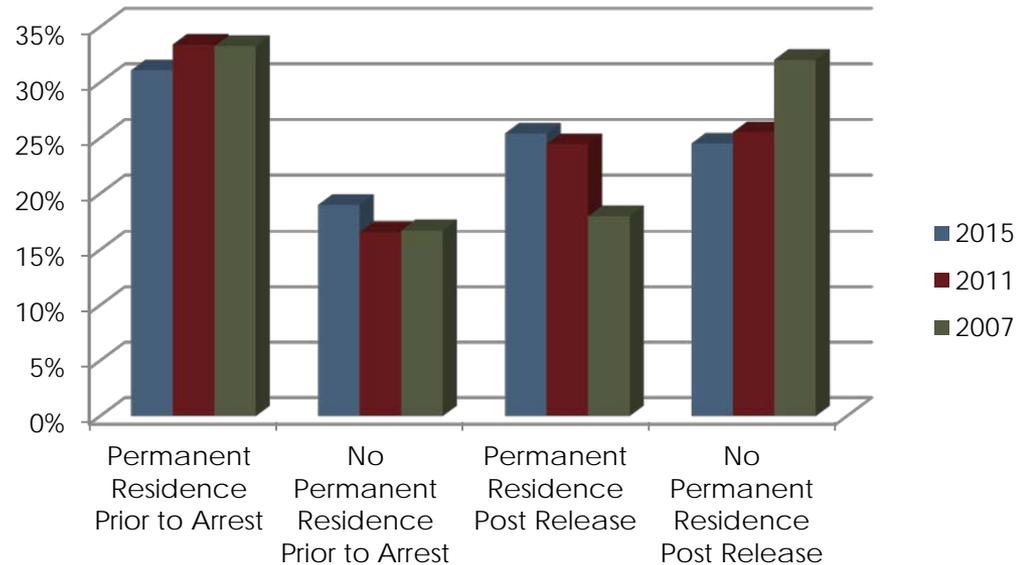
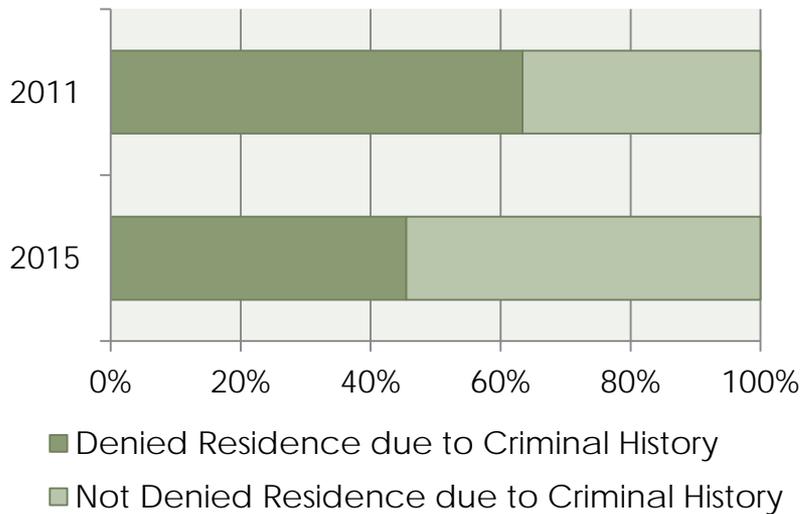
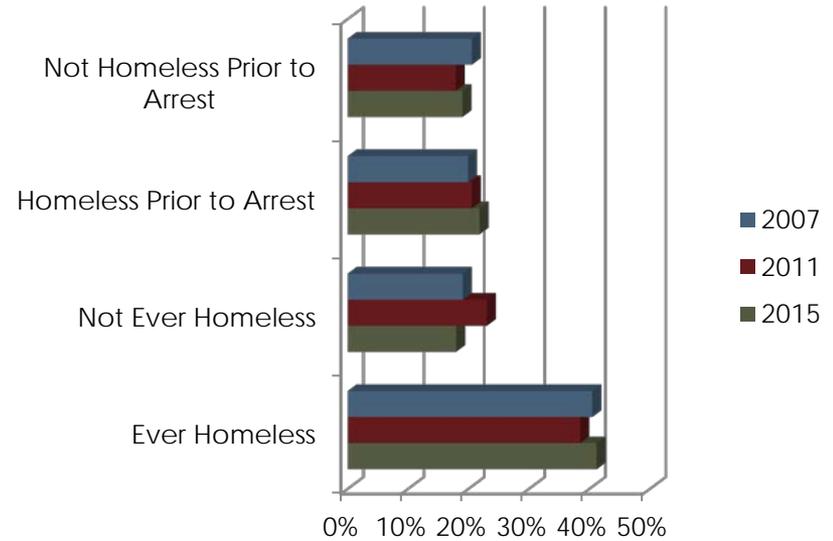
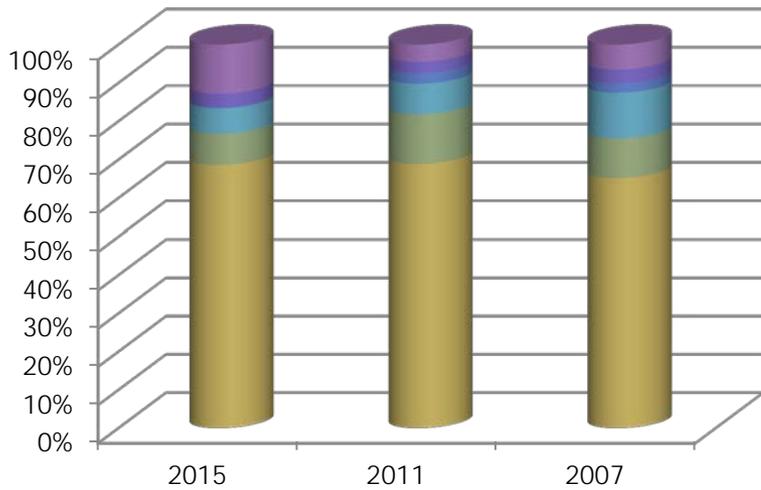
Of that...

77%

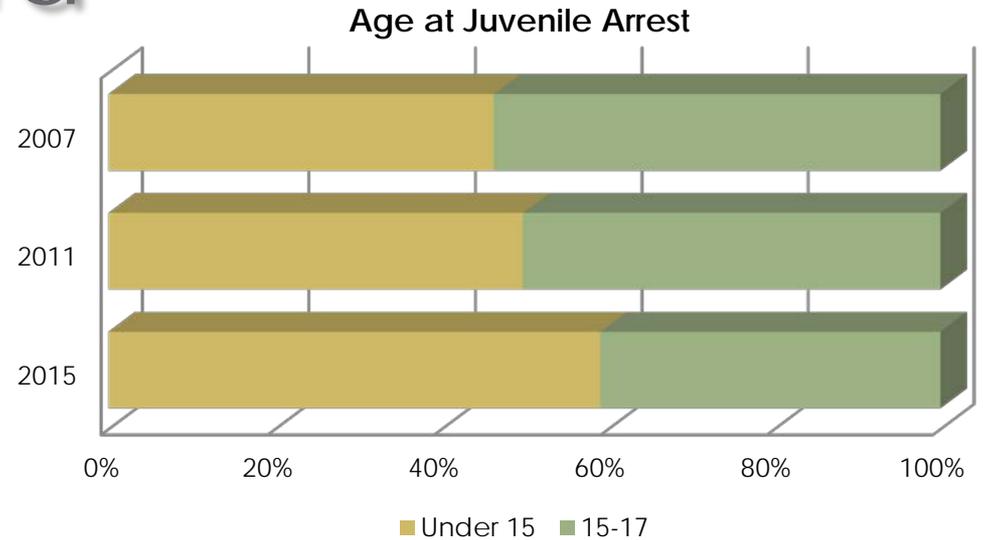
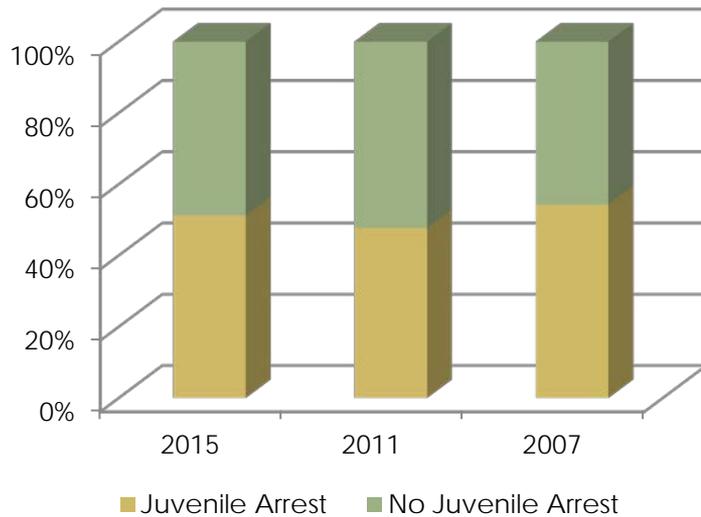
...expect to earn less than \$24,000 a year



# Residence



# Juvenile Record

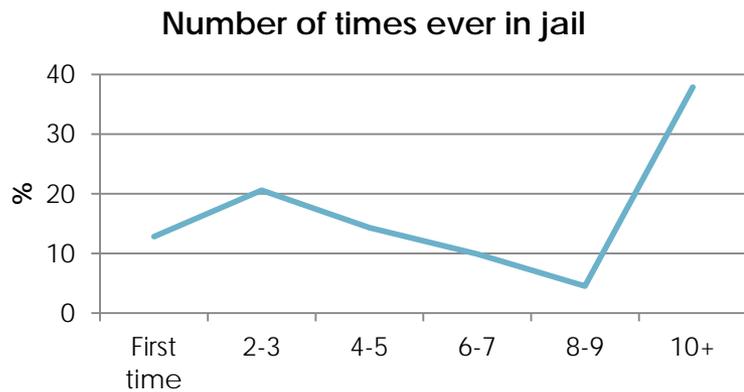
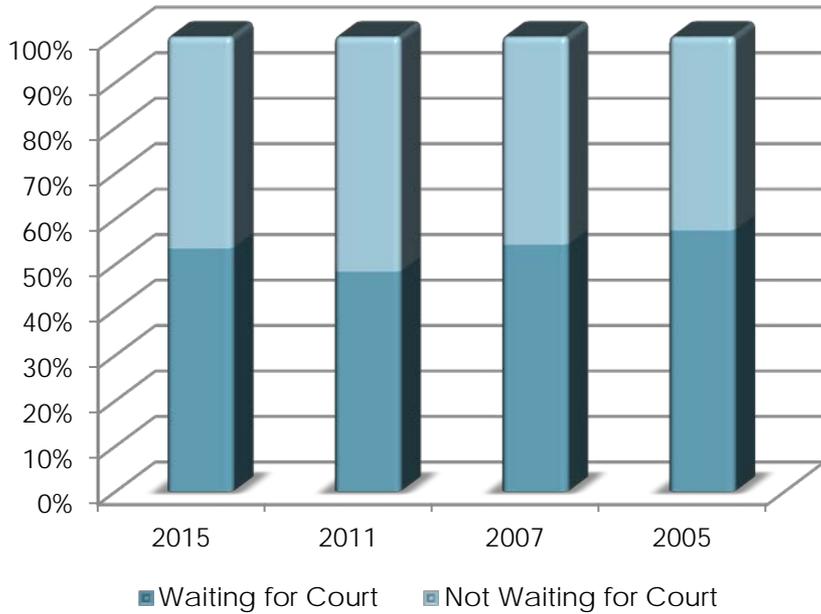


2015

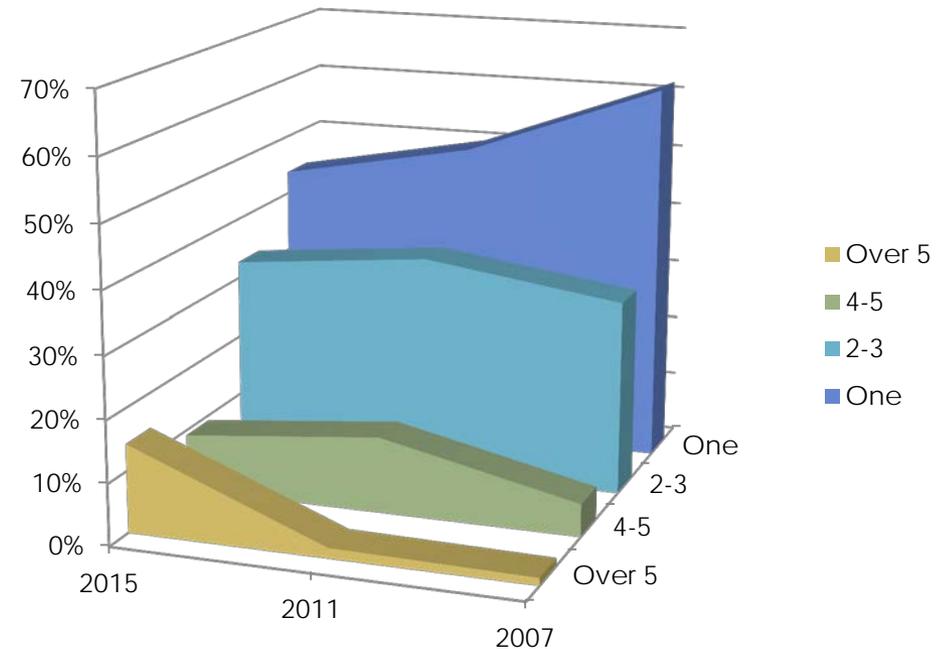
**51%**

Of inmates have a juvenile arrest record

# Jail Incarceration

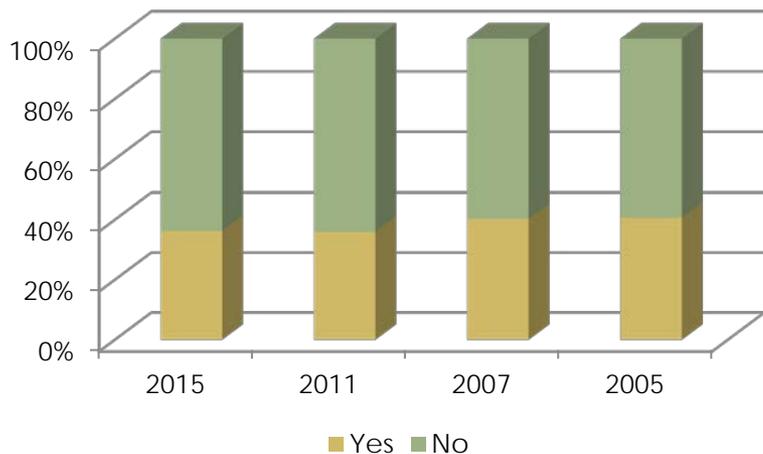


Number of times jail in past 12 months

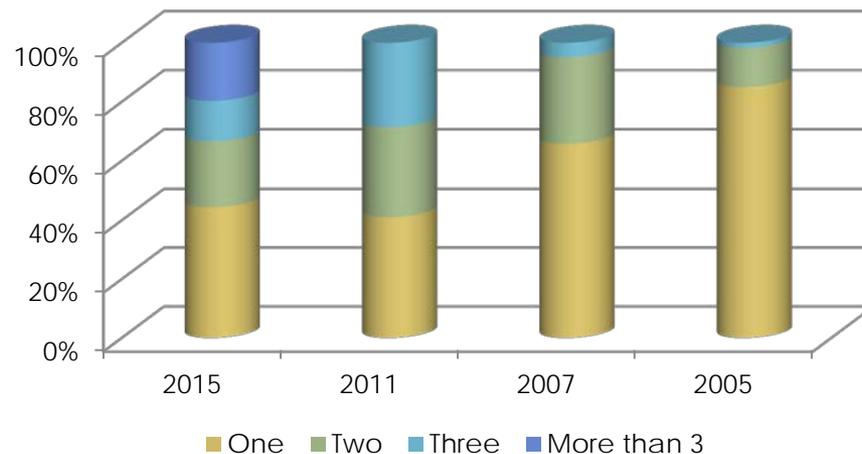


# Prison Incarceration

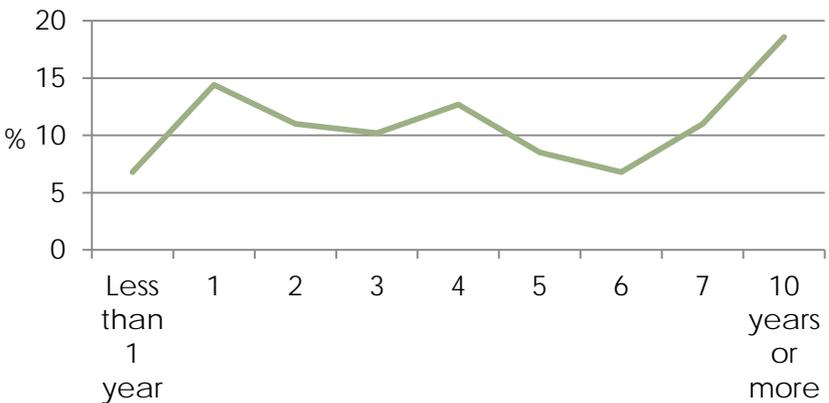
## Ever Serve Time in Prison



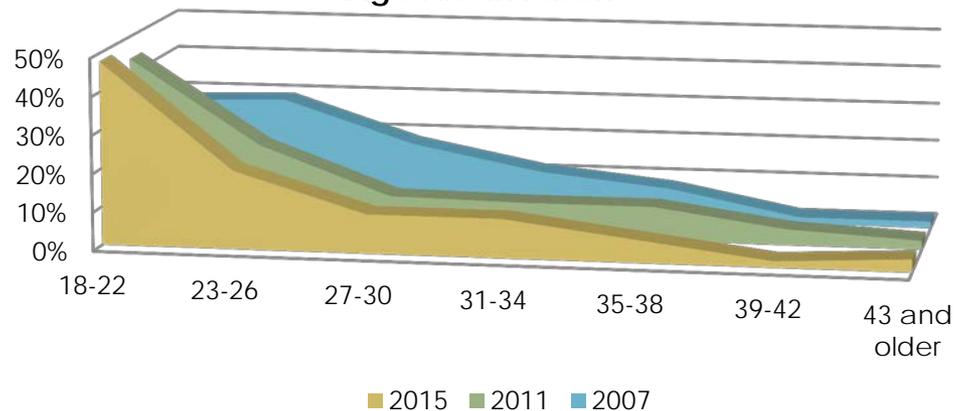
## Times in Prison



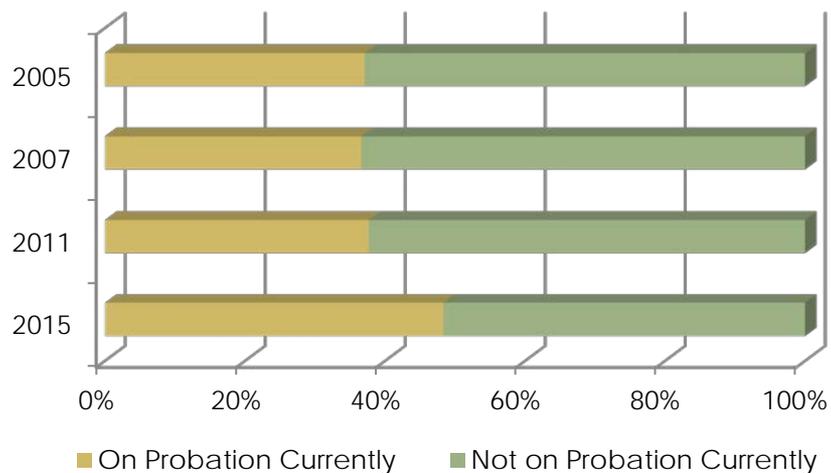
## Years in Prison - 2015



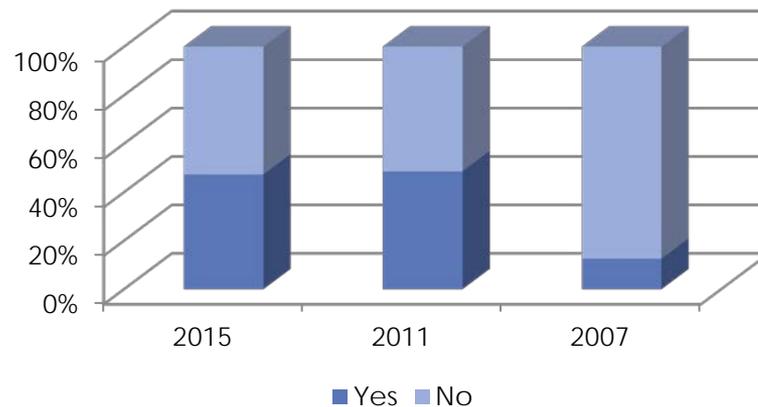
## Age First in Prison



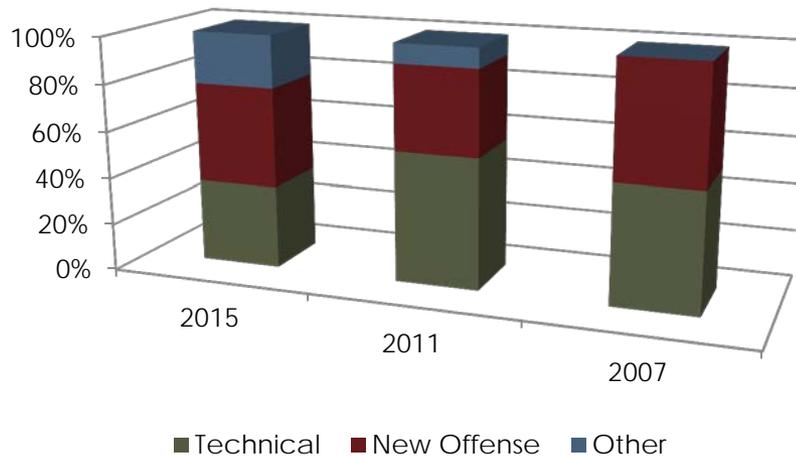
# Probation



Probation Ever Revoked

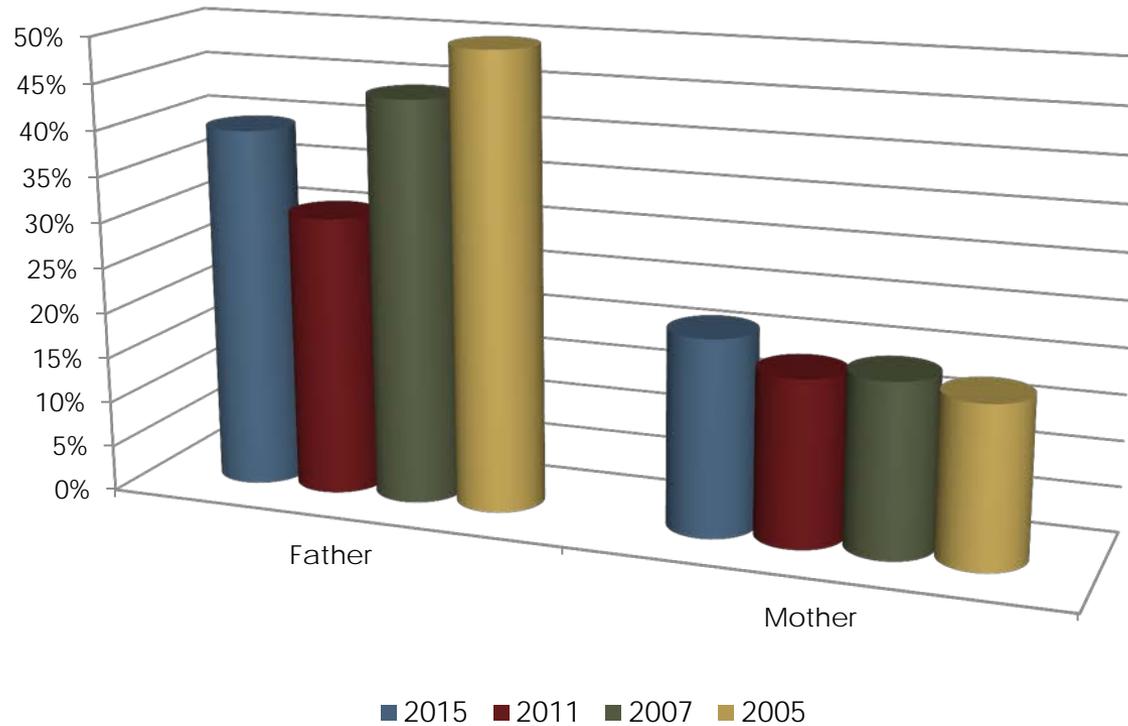


Reason Probation Revoked



# Family Incarceration

Parents - Ever in Jail



# Social Services - 2015

"Have you ever applied for and received the following services?"

Service Type	Apply	Receive	Variance
Domestic Violence Services (Women)	44%	21%	<b>23%</b>
Housing Assistance	36%	13%	<b>22%</b>
Oregon Health Plan	75%	62%	<b>13%</b>
Cash assistance	29%	20%	9%
Vocational Rehab	14%	7%	7%
Mental Health Services	27%	20%	7%
Substance Abuse Treatment	35%	28%	7%
Other Program/Service	12%	6%	6%
Food Stamps	85%	79%	6%
Domestic Violence Services (Men)	8%	5%	4%
Marion County Health Department Services	23%	20%	3%
Child Care Subsidy	10%	8%	3%
Child Welfare	11%	8%	3%
Women's Clinic Services	42%	40%	2%
Head Start/Preschool	12%	10%	2%
Health Start Program	5%	4%	1%
Senior Services	2%	1%	1%

What should be our focus?



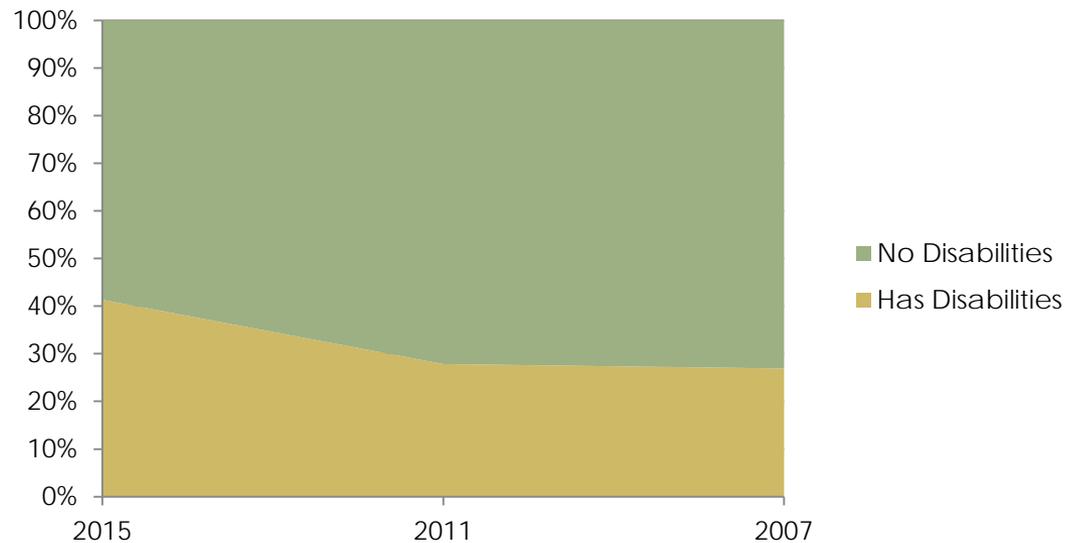
What is being sought? (Top 5)

- Food Stamps
- Oregon Health Plan
- Domestic Violence Services (Women)
- Women's Clinic Services
- Housing Assistance

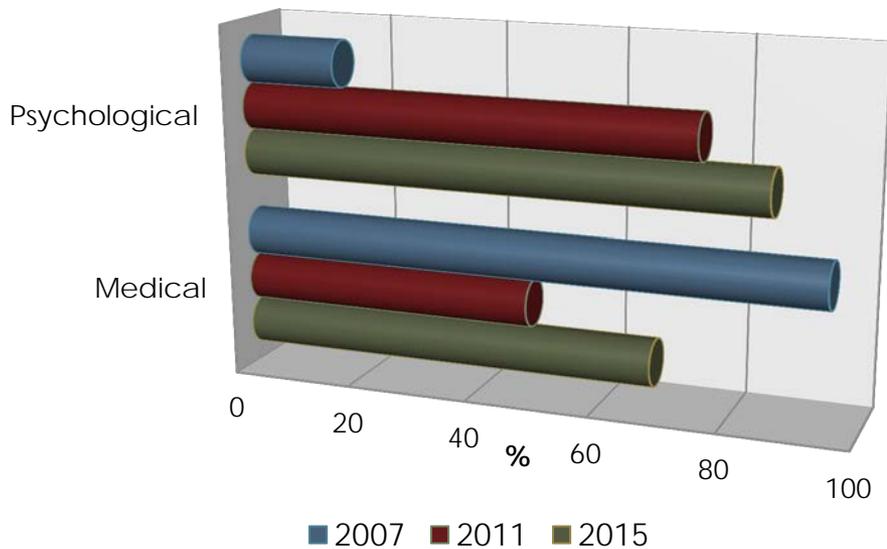
What is being received? (Top 5)

- Food Stamps
- Oregon Health Plan
- Women's Clinic Services
- Substance Abuse Treatment
- Domestic Violence Services (Women)

# Disabilities



Type of Disability



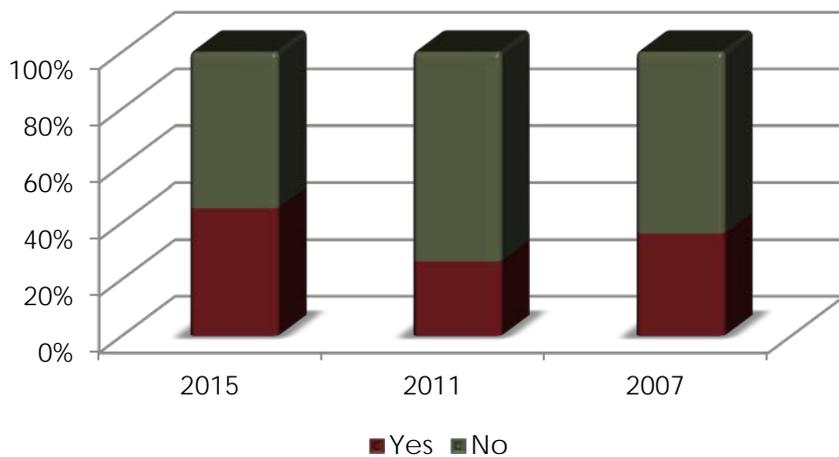
2015

**82%**

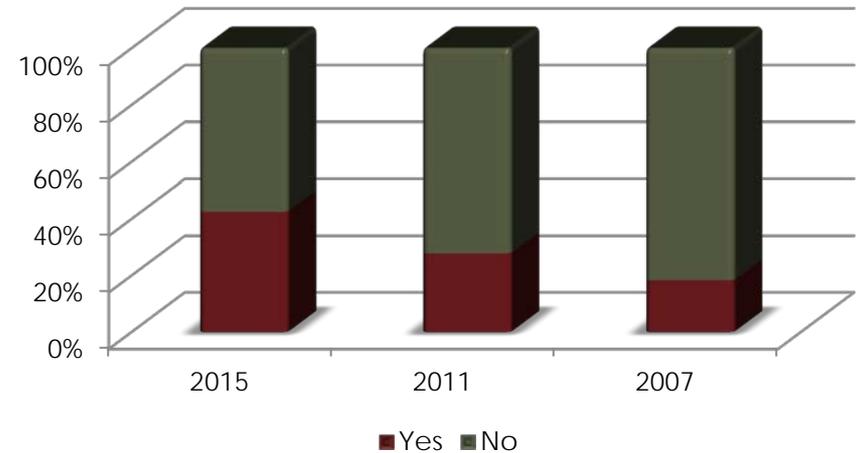
Of those with disabilities indicate it interferes with finding employment

# Mental Health

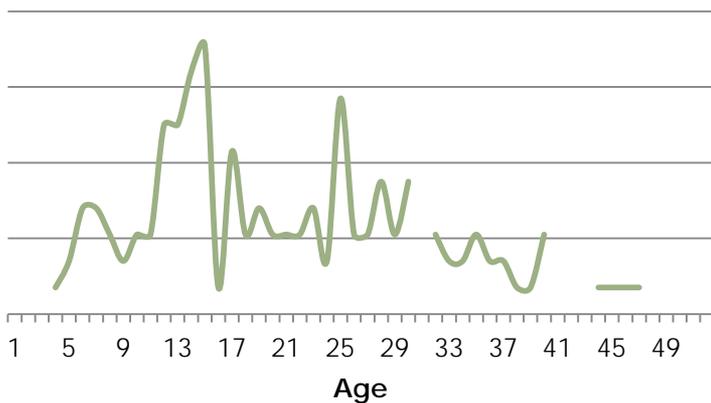
## Ever Receive Mental Health Diagnosis



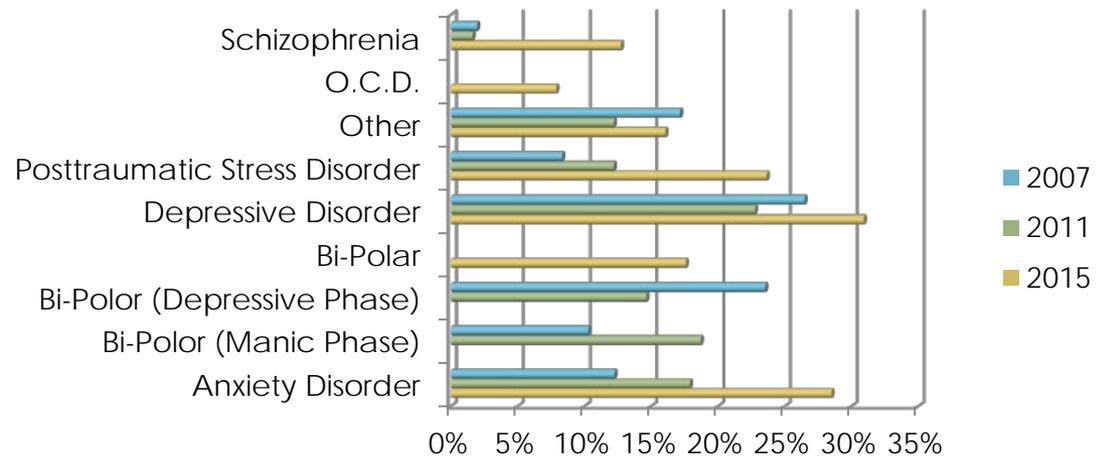
## Ever Receive Mental Health Services



## Age When First Diagnosed With Mental Health Condition

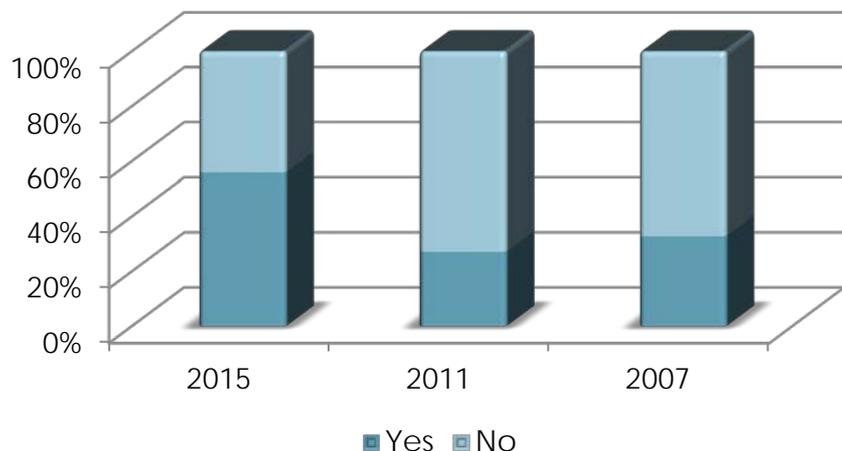


## Mental Health Diagnosis

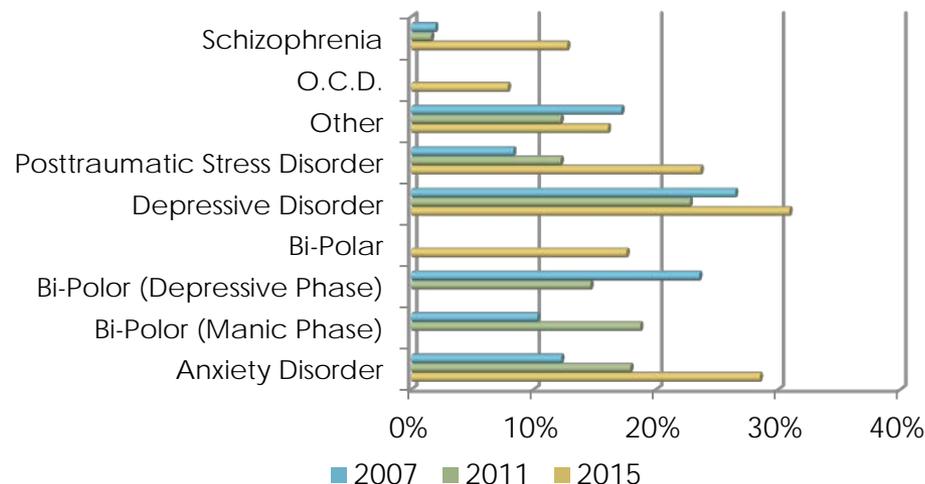


# Mental Health Continued

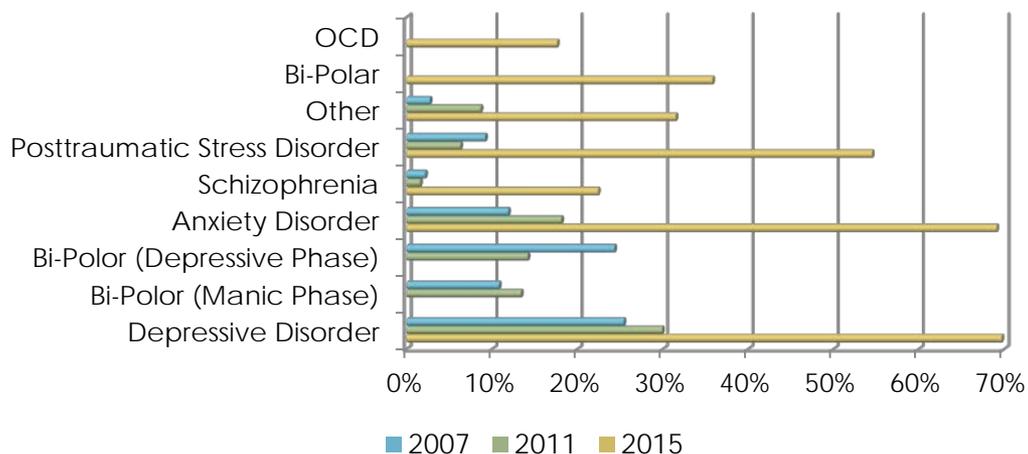
## Current Mental Health Problem



## Mental Health Diagnosis



## Current Mental Health Issue



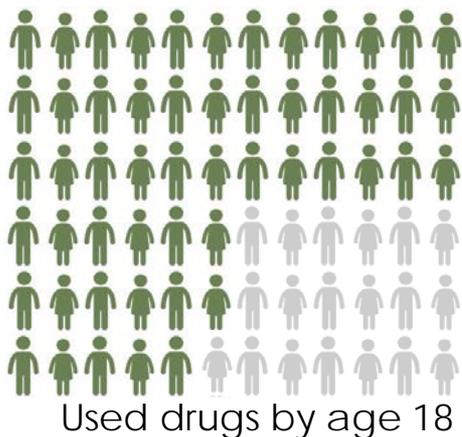
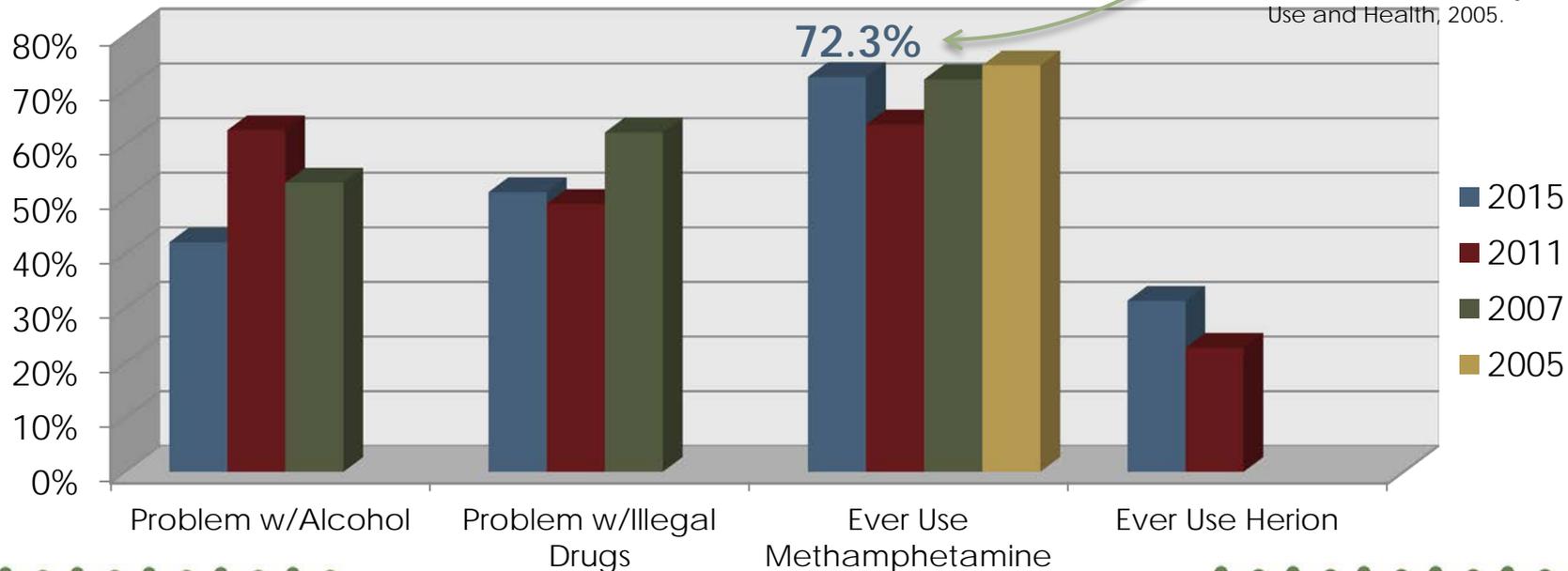
1  
in  
4

Has been hospitalized for a psychiatric condition

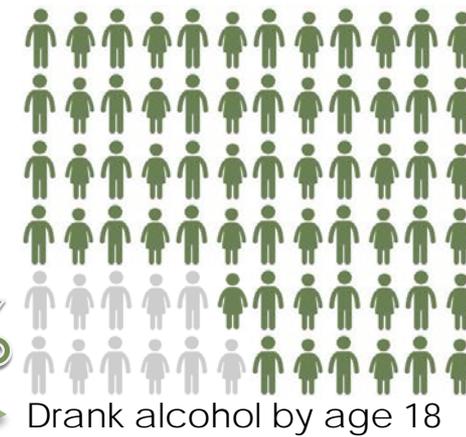
# Substance Abuse

4.3% of Americans have ever used methamphetamine

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005.

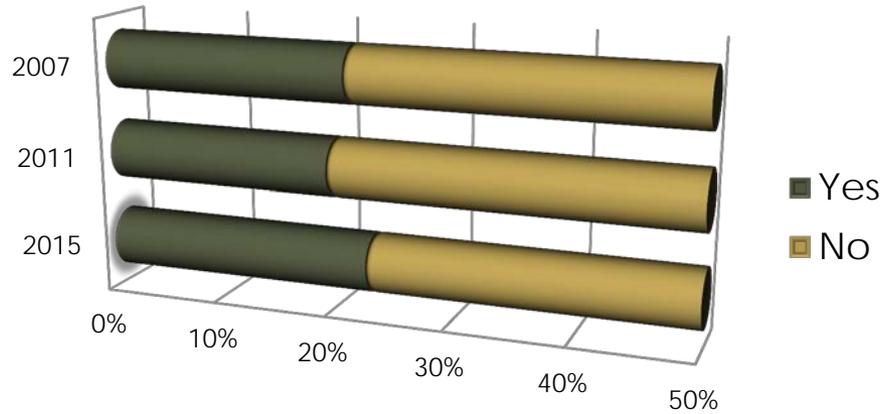


2015

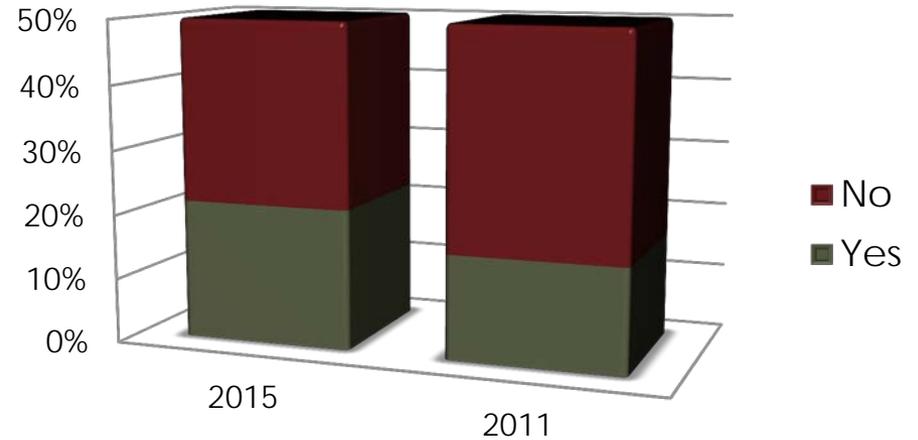


# Youth Gangs

## Ever Involved in Youth Gangs

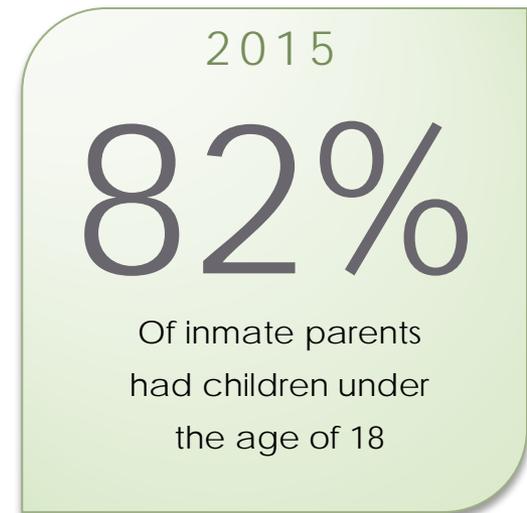
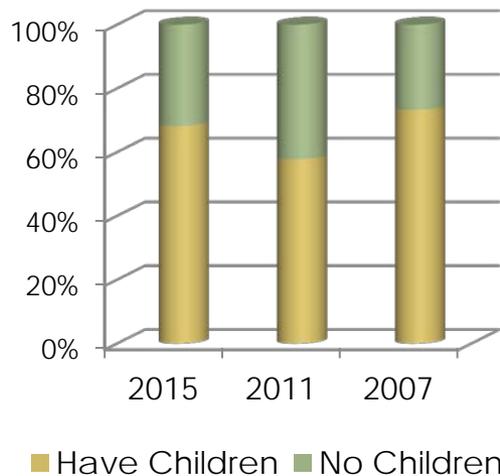


## Family Involved in Youth Gangs



# Families and Children

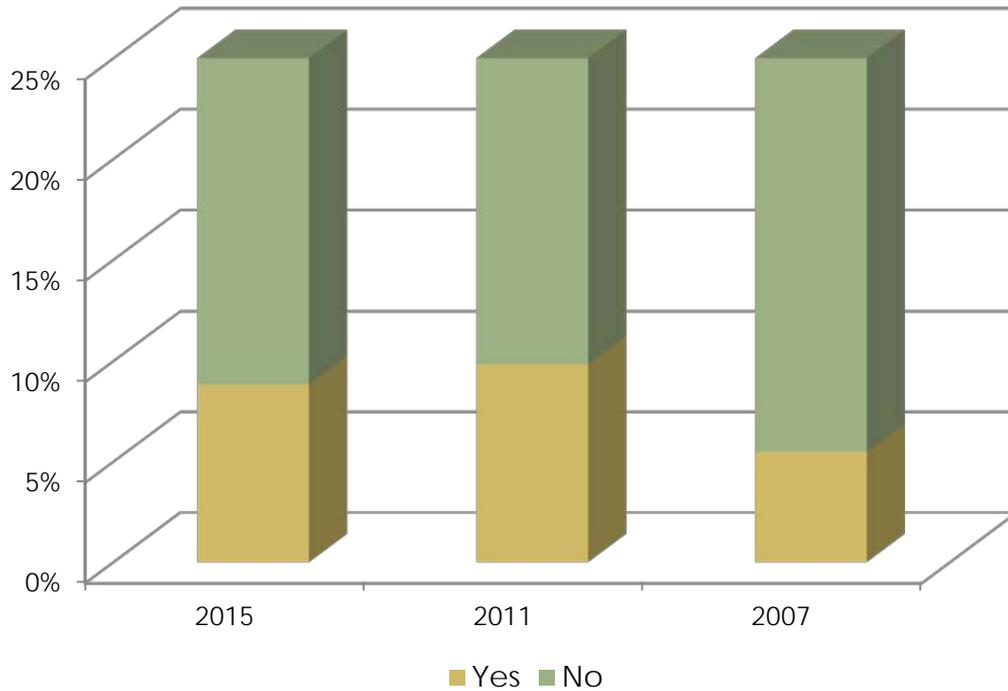
- 68% of inmates reported having children
- 221 inmates had 601 children
  - Average 2.7 children per family
  - 32% of 601 children were newborn to age 5



- Children currently living with:
  - Spouse/partner 50%
  - Grandparents 15%
  - Foster care 7%

# Veterans

Served in Military



2015

70%

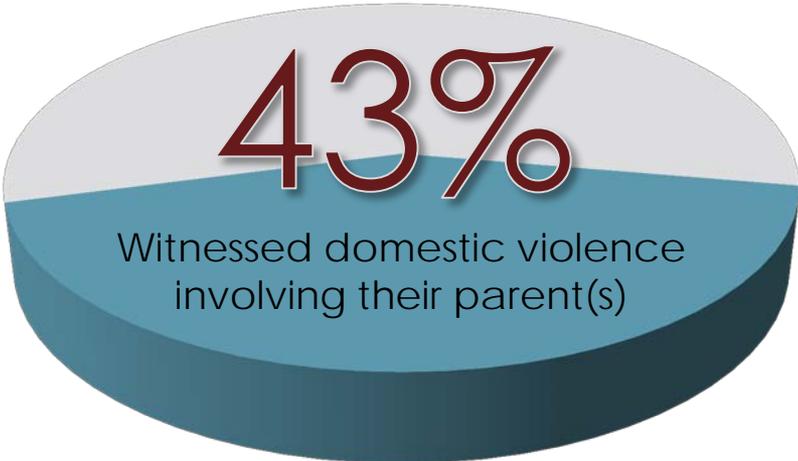
Of incarcerated veterans who deployed, report using drugs or alcohol to reduce or eliminate recollections of events

# Domestic Violence/Abuse - 2015

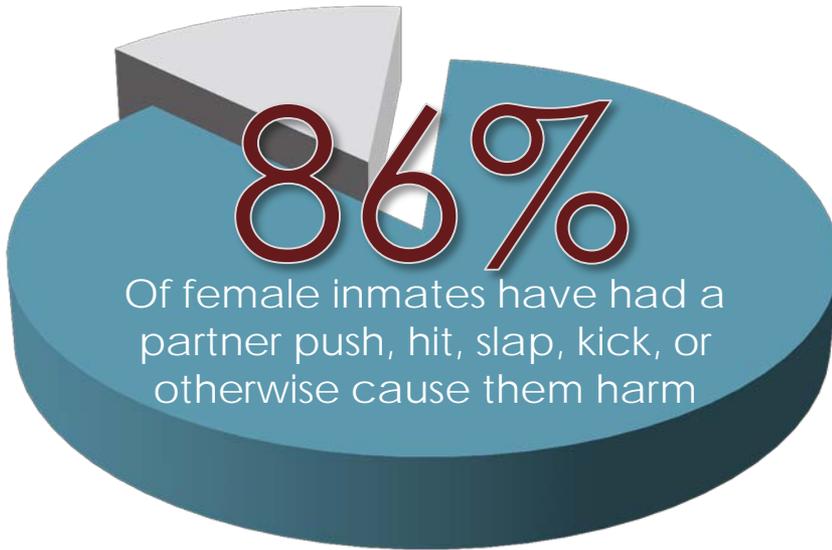


Physically abused as a child

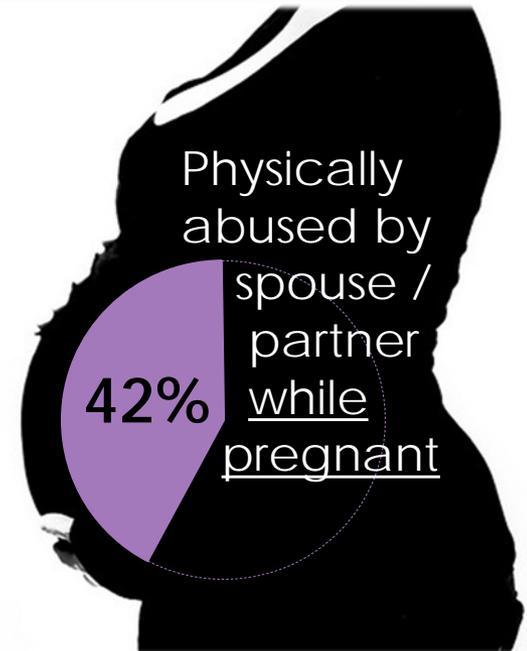
27.9% of inmates  
were neglected as a  
child



# Female Inmates - 2015



3 out of 4 have been victims of sexual abuse



# Marion County Correctional Facility - 2015 Survey Summary

- The jail population is aging, causing county medical cost per inmate to rise
- We're seeing a downward trend in the age of first arrest and age of first prison incarceration. What can be done to reach juveniles earlier?
- Employment continues to be a barrier post-release
- Drug use is still a strong indicator of incarceration
- Inmates state that employment and housing are the greatest concerns overall
- Additional access to services is needed in the areas of housing, health insurance, and domestic violence
- The main reason inmates indicate they are in jail today - bad choices. What can be done to help inmates make better life choices?

Questions?

