Marion County Correctional Facility
Breaking the Cycle of Incarceration

Comparing data from the 2007, 2011, and 2015 surveys
Factors to Consider

- The time-span between the 2007 study and the 2015 study was about 8 years.

- The 2007 study was conducted in July, the 2011 study was conducted in mid-December, and the 2015 study was conducted in May. When possible, data from the 2005 study is also included.

- The 2005, 2007, and 2011 surveys were completed by PacPRI. The 2015 study was completed by NPC Research.

- The jail population is constantly in flux, as such, data is presented in percentages, rather than raw totals, in order to compensate for population differences across studies.
Gender

### Table

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Count</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>278</td>
<td>82.49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>17.51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>401</td>
<td>85.87%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>14.13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>452</td>
<td>80.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>20.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>358</td>
<td>81.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>19.00%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

On average, 4 out of 5 inmates are male.
Of inmates are between the ages of 23 and 34.
Aging Population

Aggregate Commercial Medical Costs by Age 2002 and 2010, Source: Society of Actuaries

317% increase in inmates age 51+ over the past 10 years
39% of inmates had no medical coverage at the time of their arrest.
Race/Ethnicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian and Alaska Native</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons reporting two or more races</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons of Hispanic or Latino origin</td>
<td>24.30%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Marital Status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Single</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Married</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divorced</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partner/Living Together</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Separated</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Widow/Widower</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
U.S. Citizenship

Inmates

- 2005
- 2007
- 2011
- 2015

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2013 5-Year American Community Survey

Total U.S. citizenship of Marion County

89.8%
83.2% High school graduation or equivalency rate of Marion County
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2013 5-Year American Community Survey

38.3%

71.3%
### Primary Language

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>87%</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>83%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The chart and image illustrate the percentage of people speaking English, Spanish, and other languages over the years 2005 to 2015. The data shows a consistent trend with English being the majority language, followed by Spanish, and other languages being negligible.
Employment

Pre-Arrest Monthly Income

- 2015
- 2011
- 2007
- 2005

- Not Denied Employment for Criminal History
- Denied Employment for Criminal History
Employment

51% Unemployed prior to arrest

31% Anticipate employment following release

Of that...

77% ...expect to earn less than $24,000 a year

92.5% Employment rate of Marion County
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistic, 2014 Local Area Unemployment Statistics
Juvenile Record

Of inmates have a juvenile arrest record

2015

51%
Jail Incarceration

Number of times jail in past 12 months

Number of times ever in jail
Prison Incarceration

**Ever Serve Time in Prison**

- 2015: [Graph showing percentage]
- 2011: [Graph showing percentage]
- 2007: [Graph showing percentage]
- 2005: [Graph showing percentage]

**Times in Prison**

- 2015: [Graph showing percentage]
- 2011: [Graph showing percentage]
- 2007: [Graph showing percentage]
- 2005: [Graph showing percentage]

**Years in Prison - 2015**

- Less than 1 year: [Graph showing percentage]
- 1 year: [Graph showing percentage]
- 2 years: [Graph showing percentage]
- 3 years: [Graph showing percentage]
- 4 years: [Graph showing percentage]
- 5 years: [Graph showing percentage]
- 6 years: [Graph showing percentage]
- 7 years: [Graph showing percentage]
- 8 years or more: [Graph showing percentage]

**Age First in Prison**

- 18-22: [Graph showing percentage]
- 23-26: [Graph showing percentage]
- 27-30: [Graph showing percentage]
- 31-34: [Graph showing percentage]
- 35-38: [Graph showing percentage]
- 39-42: [Graph showing percentage]
- 43 and older: [Graph showing percentage]
Probation

Probation Ever Revoked

Reason Probation Revoked
Family Incarceration

Parents - Ever in Jail

- Father
- Mother

- 2015
- 2011
- 2007
- 2005
## Social Services - 2015

“Have you ever applied for and received the following services?”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service Type</th>
<th>Apply</th>
<th>Receive</th>
<th>Variance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Domestic Violence Services (Women)</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing Assistance</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oregon Health Plan</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash assistance</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational Rehab</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mental Health Services</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Substance Abuse Treatment</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Program/Service</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food Stamps</td>
<td>85%</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic Violence Services (Men)</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marion County Health Department Services</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Care Subsidy</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Welfare</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women's Clinic Services</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Start/Preschool</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Start Program</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior Services</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What should be our focus?

Food Stamps  
Oregon Health Plan  
Domestic Violence Services (Women)  
Women's Clinic Services  
Housing Assistance

What is being sought? (Top 5)

Food Stamps  
Oregon Health Plan  
Domestic Violence Services (Women)  
Women's Clinic Services  
Housing Assistance

What is being received? (Top 5)

Food Stamps  
Oregon Health Plan  
Women's Clinic Services  
Substance Abuse Treatment  
Domestic Violence Services (Women)
Disabilities

Of those with disabilities indicate it interferes with finding employment.
Mental Health Continued

**Current Mental Health Problem**

- 2015: 0% Yes, 100% No
- 2011: 0% Yes, 100% No
- 2007: 0% Yes, 100% No

**Mental Health Diagnosis**

- Schizophrenia: 2007: 0%, 2011: 10%, 2015: 20%
- Other: 2007: 0%, 2011: 10%, 2015: 20%
- Posttraumatic Stress Disorder: 2007: 0%, 2011: 10%, 2015: 20%
- Depressive Disorder: 2007: 0%, 2011: 10%, 2015: 20%
- Bi-Polar: 2007: 0%, 2011: 10%, 2015: 20%
- Bi-Polar (Depressive Phase): 2007: 0%, 2011: 10%, 2015: 20%
- Bi-Polar (Manic Phase): 2007: 0%, 2011: 10%, 2015: 20%
- Anxiety Disorder: 2007: 0%, 2011: 10%, 2015: 20%

**Current Mental Health Issue**

- 2007: 0% OCD, 0% Bi-Polar, 0% Other, 0% Posttraumatic Stress Disorder, 0% Schizophrenia, 0% Anxiety Disorder, 0% Bi-Polar (Depressive Phase), 0% Bi-Polar (Manic Phase), 0% Depressive Disorder
- 2011: 0% OCD, 0% Bi-Polar, 0% Other, 0% Posttraumatic Stress Disorder, 0% Schizophrenia, 0% Anxiety Disorder, 0% Bi-Polar (Depressive Phase), 0% Bi-Polar (Manic Phase), 0% Depressive Disorder
- 2015: 0% OCD, 0% Bi-Polar, 0% Other, 0% Posttraumatic Stress Disorder, 0% Schizophrenia, 0% Anxiety Disorder, 0% Bi-Polar (Depressive Phase), 0% Bi-Polar (Manic Phase), 0% Depressive Disorder

1 in 4 has been hospitalized for a psychiatric condition.
4.3% of Americans have ever used methamphetamine. 

Youth Gangs

Ever Involved in Youth Gangs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Family Involved in Youth Gangs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Yes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Families and Children

- 68% of inmates reported having children
- 221 inmates had 601 children
  - Average 2.7 children per family
  - 32% of 601 children were newborn to age 5

Children currently living with:
- Spouse/partner 50%
- Grandparents 15%
- Foster care 7%
Veterans

Served in Military

2015
70%

Of incarcerated veterans who deployed, report using drugs or alcohol to reduce or eliminate recollections of events.
Domestic Violence/Abuse - 2015

27.9% of inmates were neglected as a child

32% Physically abused as a child

43% Witnessed domestic violence involving their parent(s)
Female Inmates - 2015

- 86% of female inmates have had a partner push, hit, slap, kick, or otherwise cause them harm.
- 79.3% of female inmates have had a partner control their daily activities.
- 3 out of 4 have been victims of sexual abuse.
- Physically abused by spouse/partner while pregnant: 42%
Marion County Correctional Facility - 2015 Survey Summary

- The jail population is aging, causing county medical cost per inmate to rise.
- We’re seeing a downward trend in the age of first arrest and age of first prison incarceration. What can be done to reach juveniles earlier?
- Employment continues to be a barrier post-release.
- Drug use is still a strong indicator of incarceration.
- Inmates state that employment and housing are the greatest concerns overall.
- Additional access to services is needed in the areas of housing, health insurance, and domestic violence.
- The main reason inmates indicate they are in jail today - bad choices. What can be done to help inmates make better life choices?
Questions?