RECIDIVISM & JUSTICE REINVESTMENT

Marion County PSCC
October 10, 2017
RECIDIVISM
Recidivism defined for statistical evaluations

1. As used in this section, "recidivism" means the arrest, conviction or incarceration of a person who has previously been convicted of a crime, if the arrest, conviction or incarceration is for a new crime and occurs:
   a. Three years or less after the date the person was convicted of the previous crime; or
   b. Three years or less after the date the person was released from custody, if the person was incarcerated as a result of the conviction for the previous crime.
Arrest, conviction, or incarceration for a new crime within 3 years of conviction or release from custody

CJC has worked to compile data from existing data systems

Limitations:
- Federal and out-of-state data is not included
- We are limited by data in existing electronic data systems. If conviction or arrest is not entered as a new crime in these systems, the recidivating event is not captured for analysis
Cohorts

- The same DOC cohorts have been used in this analysis
  - Parole-PPS: 6 month cohorts of those released from prison or felony local control sentence
  - Probation: 6 months cohorts of those sentenced to felony probation
Incarceration

- Available from DOC data
  - Includes prison admissions and felony jail sentence admissions
  - Does NOT include misdemeanor jail sentences

- Incarceration rate is presented, which shows the percentage of a cohort incarcerated for a new crime within 3 years.
Conviction

- Available from OJIN and Odyssey data
  - Includes misdemeanor and felony convictions from Oregon’s 36 circuit courts
  - Does NOT include convictions from municipal courts or justice courts
  - Name and DOB matching is used to match records where the SID number is missing

- Conviction rate is presented, which shows the percentage of a cohort convicted of a misdemeanor or felony new crime within 3 years.
Arrest

- Available from LEDS data
  - Includes finger-printed arrests entered into LEDS
  - Does NOT include other non-finger-printed arrests such as cite and release arrests

- Arrest rate is presented, which shows the percentage of a cohort arrested for a new crime within 3 years.
What Do Three Year Recidivism Rates Look Like Over Time by Region and County?

Select Options Below, Use Map to Select and Display County and Region

- **Cohort**: 12/31/1997 - 6/30/2015
- **Age Group**: (All)
- **Gender**: (All)
- **Cohort Type**: (All)
- **Provision**: (All)
- **Race**: (All)
- **Risk Level**: (All)
- **Crime Category**: (All)
- **Recidivism Type**: (All)
  - Arrest (Any New Crime)
  - Conviction (New Misdemeanor or Felony)
  - Incarceration (New Felony Only)

Statewide

Metro Region

Marion County
PRISON
USE
County Past One Year
Sum of Prison Months

Baseline 7/1/12 to 6/30/15

Baseline +10%
County Past One Year
Sum of Prison Months

Baseline 7/1/12 to 6/30/15

Baseline +10%
Rates per 100,000
- County Past One Year Sum of Prison Months
- State Past One Year Sum of Prison Months
What Do Drug and M57 Property Crime Intakes Look Like Over Time by Region and County?

Statewide

- First Sentence
- Probation Revocation

Metro Region

- First Sentence
- Probation Revocation

Marion County

- First Sentence
- Probation Revocation
QUESTIONS?

- ross.caldwell@oregon.gov
- 503-378-6229